IDEATIONAL MEANING ON IVANKA TRUMP
SPEECH AT 2019 G20 OSAKA SUMMIT
(A Thesis)

By

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DECLARATION OF FREE PLAGIARISM

I hereby declare that this thesis is my own except for quotations and summaries which have been duly acknowledged

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MOTTO

“A coward judges all he sees by what he is”

(Stephen King)
DEDICATION

From the deepest of my heart, I dedicated this thesis to

My beloved parents who always support me and taught me to be strong,
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ABSTRACT

Ideational Meaning on Ivanka Trump Speech at 2019 G20 Osaka Summit

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One of the common discourses that mostly appeared among society is political speech. Regarding to the study of discourse, speech can be analyzed and discussed from both textual and ideational dimension by using Systemic Functional Grammar (SFG) by Halliday. Halliday identified three meta-functions of language in SFG, they are ideational, interpersonal and textual function. Thus, related to the study of SFG, the writer through this research examined a political speech done by Ivanka Trump at G20 Summit which correlated to ideational meaning behind her speech. In conducting the research, the writer applied qualitative method and used Halliday’s theory of Systemic Functional Grammar. The result of findings indicated that from the six types of transitivity system of ideational metafunction, there are only three types of transitivity system that can be found from the speech of Ivanka Trump at G20 Summit, namely material process, mental process and relational process. Here, the most appeared types of transitivity system from the speech is material process (13 data), followed by relational process (12 data) and lastly, mental process (4 data). Moreover, the writer also found from the verb processes, it indicated that Ivanka has political ideology which is to make developed countries such Germany, Japan and United States to support and empower the participation of women for global economy.

Keywords: cda, political speech, sflmetafunction
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## COVER PAGE
- DECLARATION OF FREE PLAGIARISM .......................................................... i
- APPROVAL PAGE ....................................................................................... ii
- VALIDATION PAGE .................................................................................... iii
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ............................................................................ iv
- MOTTO ........................................................................................................ v
- DEDICATION .............................................................................................. vi
- ABSTRACT ................................................................................................... vii
- TABLE OF CONTENTS ............................................................................... viii

## CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of Research ........................................................................ 1  
1.2 Research Question .................................................................................. 3  
1.3 Research Objective .................................................................................. 4  
1.4 Uses of Research .................................................................................... 4  
  1.4.1 Theoretical Use .................................................................................. 4  
  1.4.2 Practical Use .................................................................................... 4  
1.5 Scope of Research .................................................................................. 4

## CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Previous Study .......................................................................................... 5  
2.2 Critical Discourse Analysis ..................................................................... 7  
2.3 Systemic Functional Language ............................................................... 8  
  2.3.1 Interpersonal Meaning (Metafunction) .............................................. 10
CHAPTER THREE: METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1 Research Design
3.2 Data and Data Source
3.3 Data Collecting Technique
3.4 Data Analyzing Technique

CHAPTER FOUR: ANALYSIS

4.1 Material Process
4.2 Relational Process
4.3 Mental Process
4.4 Political Ideas

CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSION

REFERENCES
CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of Research

In political speech, the speaker stood as political figure in delivering a political speech in order to conveys the ideas and ideology to the audience (citizens or people) before him or her so that they are agreed upon by the receivers as well as by others who may read or hear parts of the speech after wards in the media (Beard, 2000). In that case, words and expression are used (or omitted) in order to affect meaning in different ways. However, Beard (2000: 18) claims that “political speeches are composed by a team of professional speech writers, who are educated in the use of persuasive language so that it can be said that political speech is not necessarily a success because of correctness or truth, rather it may be a matter of presenting valid arguments.” In other word, the speech that is spoken by the speakers mostly not based on their own words, but prepared by the professional writers prepared for them to be read.

Thus, regarding to the political speech, the writer realizes that there are many ways to analyze a political speech, since speech itself is known as a discourse. One of the studies that can analyze discourse, related to the textual and ideational dimension is the study of Systemic Functional Grammatical (SFG) by Halliday. In the study of Systemic Functional Grammatical (SFG), Halliday (2007: 183) identified “three meta-functions of language, they are ideational, interpersonal and textual function.”
The three metafunctions of language can be used to analyze any kind of text whether formal (such political speech and news article) and informal (such daily conversation). Thus, in this research, the writer is interested in analyzing a political speech done by one of the important figures in America, Ivanka Trump at G20 event where in her speech, she proposes an idea of feminism should join the economy development. Regarding to that, the writer is interested in analyzing the ideational meaning behind the speech of Ivanka Trump. The political figure of Ivanka Trump is chosen by the writer since she is the daughter of Donald Trump (the president of United States) and she also acts as senior advisor to the president. Moreover, the topic of her speech at G20 event also becomes an interesting part to be analyzed since it talks about women’s empowerment and their role in the economy global in the future.

Here, the writer finds the interesting point from the ideational meaning since this metafunction has something to do with the way language represents the speaker or writer experience of the world as well as inner world of their thoughts and feelings. As the purpose of this research, the writer is interested in revealing the political ideology based on Ivanka Trump’s speech at G20 by using ideational metafunction. As mentioned by Thompson (2014: 92) that language reflects our view about something that goings on, including things that may have attributes in certain place, time, situation, manner and other things. In addition, there are three elements in analyzing ideational meaning, they are; participants, process and circumstance (Thompson, 2014: 99).
The participant is the one who does an action while the process is what the participant is about to do and finally, the circumstance is the background details such place, time, manner, situation and etc, when the process occurs (Thompson, 2014). In other word, it can be said that the ideational meaning can be used to analyze the process of how the text is produced based on the experience of the speaker or writer. Further, Thompson (2014: 123) also added that “the process of ideational meaning is usually known as transitivity analysis.” The transitivity system represents the world of experience into a manageable set of process type (Eggins (2004) in Wahyudin, 2016).

Therefore, as the previous explanation about political speech that words and expressions are used to affect meaning in different ways, the writer is about to describe the ideational meaning of Ivanka Trump speech about Women Empowerment at G20 Summit by using the process of transitivity that is related to the participants, process and circumstances.

1.2 Research Questions

Based on the background of research above, the writer formulates the research question as follow:

1. What is the most appeared type of transitivity process in the speech of Ivanka Trump at G20 related to ideational meaning?

2. What are political ideas expressed by Ivanka Trump in her speech at G20?
1.3 Research Objectives

Regarding to the research questions, the objectives of this research are:

1. To describe the most appeared type of transitivity process in the speech of Ivanka Trump at G20 related to ideational meaning.

2. To describe the political ideas of Ivanka Trump in her speech at G20 by using transitivity process of ideational meaning.

1.4 Uses of Research

1.4.1 Theoretical Use

Theoretically, it applies the theory of Halliday to analyze a speech of Ivanka Trump. Further, the result of this research also hopefully can help the next researchers who are interested in conducting the similar topic related to discourse and metafunctions.

1.4.2 Practical Use

Practically, the writer hopes that the readers are able to understand the importance in learning transitivity for the uses of discourse study. In addition, the writer also hopes that after knowing the study of ideational metafunction, the readers achieve knowledge in arranging strategy of speech.

1.5 Scope of Research
The writer notices that there are many aspects that can be analyzed in the political speech of Ivanka Trump at G20 (Women’s Empowerment event). However, in this research, the writer only focuses in discussing the ideational meaning on the Ivanka Trump’s speech at G20 by using Halliday’s theory of transitivity (2007).

CHAPTER TWO

LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Previous Study

In doing this research, the writer needs to review some previous studies in so that the analysis can be done in the proper way. In that case, the writer found three previous studies that discuss the similar topic and issue that is about ideational meaning, especially the transitivity process.

Previous study done by Choiriyah (2017) in a thesis entitled Interpersonal and Ideational Meanings Analysis of News on Jokowi’s Speech Towards Fake News in Antara News, The Jakarta Globe and The Jakarta Post E-Newspapers aimed to find out how interpersonal and ideational meanings were realized. The transitivity analysis in this research was analyzed to reveal how speech presented as news article and mood type was discussed to find out how subject and finite were put together. Thus, this research applied discourse analytical approach and descriptive qualitative method. As the result of the research, it shows that related to the analysis of the transitivity process, Antara news is dominated by verbal process while in Jakarta Globe was dominated by material process and The Jakarta Post by relational process. Regarding to those finding, it can be said that the choice of
the finite represents the writer’s intention to share experience. Mood type can display the writer’s role in sentence. In addition, although three e-newspapers demonstrate the similar speech, each of them has their point of view in presenting the news.

Another previous study that is related to the transitivity process of ideational meaning is from Hidayat (2014) in a journal entitled *The Ideational Meaning Realised in the Written Discourse in Online Newspaper of Abdul QodirJaelani (AQJ)*. In this research, the objective is to describe the ideational meaning realized in the written discourse in online newspaper of Abdul QodirJaelani (AQJ). The theory used in this research is grounded of Halliday’s related to transitivity process which is also under a discourse analysis method. Further, as the result of this research, it shows that there are 1043 in total of participant types involved throughout the texts, 712 process types and 274 circumstance types. Thus, the most dominant types of the ideational meaning from the text of the online newspaper is participant types.

Lastly, previous study from Alaei and Ahangari (2016) entitled *A Study of Ideational Metaphor in Joseph Conrad’s “Heart of Darkness” : A Critical Discourse Analysis* has aim to determine how ideology or opinion is expressed in Joseph Conrad’s *Heart of Darkness* and what kind of lexico-grammatical strategies are used in the first part of this novel to convey the author’s ideological meaning. Further, in doing the analysis, the researcher applied descriptive qualitative method and proposed Halliday’s theory of transitivity process. In accordance, the result of the research shows that based on the metafunctional patterns of ideational found in the lexico-grammar of Joseph Conrad’s *Heart of*
Darkness, the researcher found that the author’s use foregrounding of the patterns to contrast the racist and imperialistic ideologies being opposed through the frame narration of the whole first part by Marlow as the chief character.

Further, related to the previous studies above, there are similarity and difference to this recent research. The similarity can be noticed from the approach and the theory used to do the analysis which in this case, both of the researches are applying critical discourse approach and Halliday’s theory of transitivity process. Meanwhile the difference can be seen from the object of the analysis where in this research, the writer is using Ivanka Trump speech at G20 about Women’s Empowerment, while the previous researches are using different object of analysis. Moreover, another difference of this research can be noticed from the purpose of the research where it has objective to describe the political ideology of Ivanka Trump in her speech and describe the most type of transitivity process in her speech.

2.2 Critical Discourse Analysis
Critical discourse analysis (CDA) is a discourse research which studies the enactment of dominance, social power abuse and inequality through text and talk, in the political and social context and also, to understand and resist social inequality (Van Dijk, 1996). Meanwhile according to FaircloughEklesia and Rido (2020) stated that “even though CDA analyzed text and interactions, but it does not start from both of them.” It starts rather from social issues and problems, problems which face people in their social lives, issues which are taken up within sociology, political science and/or cultural studies (FaircloughinAmalia, 2019).
Thus, based on the explanations, it can be said that CDA is a study that is not only discussing about how texts are interacting each other, but also how the problem of the text appears from social issues.

Further, Pennycook (1997: 23) also added that CDA draws from work carried out in the area known as critical theory, which considers the social, cultural, economic and political ways in which people are inequitably positioned. Hence, in other word, CDA explores the connections between language use and the social and political context in which it occurs. Moreover, as discourse has functioned both as media to transfer the knowledge and shape certain mental image, CDA becomes one of the approaches in discourse that contributes to uncover power and ideology behind issues (Fairclough (2001) in Evayani and Rido, 2019). However, the study of CDA evolved after the first practitioner, M.A.K. Halliday produced the idea of Systemic Functional Linguistic (SFL). In the SFL, Halliday performing three functions to study a language, they are ideational, interpersonal and textual functions.

2.3 Systemic Functional Language

Systemic Functional Language (SFL) or also known as Systemic Functional Grammar (SFG) is a theory of language that is strongly oriented to the description of how language makes meaning in context (Halliday in Caffarel, 2009). It has aim to construct a grammar for purposes of text analysis: one that would make it possible to say sensible and useful things about any text, spoken or written in modern English (Halliday in Eggins, 2005). In other word, SFL is one of the
studies in linguistic that has function to analyze meaning in text that refers to its context. Further, Halliday and Matthiessen (2004) added that,

“SFL interprets language as meaning, potential where all strata of the linguistic system contribute to the making of meaning; the semantic system semanticizes contextual meaning by providing resources to enact and construe it as linguistic meaning; the lexicogrammatical system grammaticalizes this meaning by providing resources to create meaning in wording and the phonological system realizes meaning by sounding the wordings that realize meaning.”

Based on the explanation above, it can be said that the SFL analyzes parts of the sentences (such words and clauses) in order to creates meaning based on its context. Furthermore, Halliday in Caffarel (2009: 892) also stated that “another key aspect of the organization of the content levels of language is metafunctional diversification, which allows the simultaneous creation of multiple meanings, they are; ideational, interpersonal and textual functions.”

Ideational metafunction comprises both experiential and logical meanings (creation of text/clause as experience or also known as experiential meaning and sequences of experiences (logical meaning), while interpersonal meaning refers to creation of text/clause as an exchange and textual meaning refers to creation of text/clause as a message in context) (Halliday in Caffarel, 2009). In addition, Wang (2008: 58) also added that “the three metafunctions or meanings in turn give rise to three strands of meaning in a clause; clause as representation, clause as exchange and clause as message.” Here, in the realm of SFL, the ranks of language are morpheme, word, group of words, clause and clause complex (Halliday in Afriyanto and Inayanti, 2016).
2.3.1 Interpersonal Meaning (Metafunction)

Interpersonal meanings are meanings which express a speaker’s attitudes and judgements (Gerot and Wignell in Yuhriyah, 2014). Further, Butt et al (2001) described that interpersonal meanings cover two main areas which are firstly concern the type of interaction taking place and the kind of commodity being exchanged and secondly concerns the way speakers take a position in their message. However, Halliday and Matthiessen (2014) summarized this meaning or metafunction into language as action in order to suggest that it is both interactive and personal. Thus, based on the explanations, it can be said that interpersonal metafunction concerned with establishing and maintaining the interaction between the speaker and the hearer.

2.3.2 Ideational Meaning (Metafunction)

Halliday and Matthiessen (2014: 29) mentioned that ideational meaning (metafunction) is language as reflection and it provides theory of human experience. Also, Halliday in Eggins (2005: 12) stated that ideational meanings are meanings about how the speaker represents his or her experience. Thus, it can be said that the ideational meaning has to do with the way language represents the speaker’s experience of the world. As stated by Thompson (2014: 92) that “ideational meaning concerned with how we talk about actions, happenings, feelings, beliefs, situations, states, the people and things involved in them and the relevant circumstances of time, place, manner and many others.” In other word, language reflects our view about something that goings on (verbs), including
things (nouns) that may have attributes (adjectives) in a certain place, time, situation, manner, etc (adverbials) (Thompson, 2014: 94).

In order to analyze ideational meaning, Halliday in Thompson (2013: 92) mentioned three elements of this meaning, they are participants (who does an action), process (what does the doer do) and circumstance (the background detail such place, time, manner, situations and etc during the process occurs). Further, Halliday (1994) also stated that the process in this ideational meaning is called as transitivity system (analysis). Here, the main argument of the transitivity system is that our most powerful conception of reality consists of “goings-on” of doing, happening, feeling, being, which is then are sorted out in the semantic system of the language and expressed through the grammar of the clause (Halliday, 1994). Thus, the clause is needed to be analyzed for its potential to represent both the outer and the inner world of human beings (Eggins, 2005: 44).

Furthermore, the transitivity system is divided into six processes regarding to Halliday in Thompson (2014: 94), they are: material, mental, relational, behavioural, verbal and existential process. In this case, the term “process” is an extended sense to cover all phenomena and anything that is expressed by a verb; this can be an event, whether physical or not, state or relation (Halliday in Thompson, 2014: 94).
2.3.2.1 Material Process

Halliday and Matthiessen (2014) stated that material process is the process of doing in the physical world and there are two inherent participants involved; first is the actor (an obligatory element and expresses the doer of the process) and secondly is the goal (an optional element and expresses the person or entity whether animate or inanimate affected by the process. As stated by Lock (1997: 72), material process is group of verbs that show about action such as cooking, studying, writing, walking and etc. Thus, it can be said that the material process related to the ideational metafunction is highly related with the process of doing which in this case, everything that is related to verb.

Example:

Edward was sawing wood. (Thompson, 2013: 95)

The example above shows a clause that are describing process of doing, which in this case concrete and tangible actions. As it seen, Edward is the Actor, was sawing is the Process (material) and wood is the Goal. In that case, the basic meaning of material process is that some entity does something and/or undertakes some action (Thompson, 2014: 95).

2.3.2.2 Mental Process

Halliday in Eggins (2005: 53) explained mental process into something what people think, feel or sense so that this process is internalized in contrast to the externalized process of doing and speaking. Hence, unlike material process, mental process always involves at least one human participant who has the mind
in which the process occurs (Halliday and Matthiessen, 2014). Thus, based on the explanation, it can be said that the mental process occurs in people’s consciousness, while the material process occurs in the real life. Further, Halliday in Eggins (2005: 225) claimed that mental process can be divided into three categories, they are cognition (verbs of thinking, knowing and understanding), affection (verbs of liking and fearing) and perception (verbs of seeing and hearing).

Moreover, in the mental process, Halliday in Eggins (2005: 225) called the participant of this mental process as “Senser” (someone who can sense, feel or think) rather than “actor”. Another participant of mental process is “phenomenon”. Here, phenomenon is something which is felt, perceived or thought by the Senser (Halliday in Eggins, 2005: 226). In accordance, Halliday in Eggins (2005) mentioned that one clause may have Senser and Phenomenon, but sometimes it occurs with just a senser without phenomenon or a phenomenon without senser. The example can be seen from a clause “I see” where it occurs without phenomenon or in the clause “Justin did that just to make fun” where it is clear without mention the phenomenon, Justin just want to make fun people. Furthermore, Halliday and Matthiessen (2014: 204) differentiated phenomenon into act (the perception group such as seeing, hearing and noticing) and fact (the cognitive verbs such thinking, knowing, understanding, realizing).

Example:

She could hear his voice. (Thompson, 2014: 97)
On the example above, the word *she* acts as the **Senser**, *could hear* as the **Mental Process** and *his voice* as the **Phenomenon**. As it seen, the person in whose mind in the mental process occurs is not really “acting” – if anything, she is “undergoing” the process of hearing and the process is not really “directed” at the phenomenon – intuitively it seems equally satisfactory to say that it is the voice that triggers the mental process of hearing (Thompson, 2014: 97). In other word, mental process is not about the concrete process of doing, but it is more about what people think or feel. In that case, Eggins (2005: 225) explains that the thing that makes mental process different from material process is the way of how researcher analyzed it. Here, mental process is not about actions or doings in a tangible, physical sense but about mental reactions such thoughts, feelings and perceptions.

### 2.3.2.3 Relational Process

Relational process is concerned with the process of being in the world of abstract relations that normally exists between two participants associated with the process is considered, but unlike the case of material process, a participant does not affect the other participant in a physical sense (Thompson, 2014). Halliday in Eggins (2005) clarifies relational process into two types, they are attributive and identifying process. Attributive process express what attributes a certain object has which basically suggest the relationship of “x carries the attribute y”, where an attribute adjective is assigned to a participant, the carrier (Thompson, 2014). Meanwhile the identifying process express the identical properties of two entities and this process contains two independent participants: a Token that is a holder or
an occupant that stands to be defined and a Value that defines the token by giving it meaning, referent, function, status or role (Thompson, 2014).

Example:

*The bread is stale* (Thompson, 2014: 101)

The example above shows that the word *the bread* act as **Carrier**, and *stale* as the **Attribute**, while the word *is* acts as the function of **Process of Relation**. Here, regarding to the example, the clause shows that the relational process is about a relation of two concepts, in this case an object (the bread) and a quality (stale) and both of them are signaled by the word “is” which has the function of process between them.

### 2.3.2.4 Verbal Process

Verbal process is the process of saying, and it exists on the borderline between mental and relational processes and just like saying and meaning, the verbal process expresses the relationship between ideas constructed in human consciousness and the ideas enacted in the form of language (Thompson, 2014). Further, Halliday and Matthiessen (2014: 225) mentioned that there are three elements in the verbal process, they are Sayer, Receiver and Verbiage. Sayer is the one who do the verbal process, Receiver is the one whom is directed the verbal process and Verbiage can be name of the saying or content what is said (Halliday and Matthiessen, 2014: 226). However, Halliday and Matthiessen (2014: 226) also added that sometimes there is an additional element in verbal process called Target which is known as the participant who is targeted by the verbal process.
Example:

*I asked him a question.* (Thompson, 2014: 108)

On the example above, the pronoun *I* is the **Sayer**, *asked* is the **Verbal Process**, *him* as the **Receiver** and *a question* as the **Verbiage**. In that case, the word “*I*” is the one who responsible for the verbal process of “asking” to the receiver which in the example represented as “*him*” and the sayer in this context is doing an action that is asking “a question” as the verbiage.

2.3.2.5 **Existential Process**

Existential process represent process of existing and happening and typically, this process has the verb “be” and the word there is necessary as a Subject although it has no representational function (Halliday and Matthiessen, 2014). In other word, it can be said that the existential process shows something about existence. Further, Eggins (2005: 214) added that existential process is easy to identify as the structure involves the use of the word “there”, but this word has not representational meaning and it does not refer to a location. The only obligatory participant in an existential process which receives a functional label is called as the Existent (Eggins, 2005: 215). An existent can be any kind of phenomenon, such as a thing, person, object, institution or abstraction, action or event (Eggins, 2005: 215).

Example:

*There was a ramp leading down.* (Thompson, 2014: 110)
As it seen from the example, the word “was” after “there” acts as the **Process of Existential** meanwhile the clause “a ramp leading down” is the **Existent.**

**2.3.2.6 Behavioral Process**

Behavioral Process is the process of physiological and psychological behaviour and this process is the least salient of six process types and the boundaries of behavioural process are indefinite, the process is partly material and partly mental (Halliday and Matthiessen, 2014). As stated by Eggins (2005: 133) that behavioral process is in part about action, but it is action that has to be experienced by a conscious being such as breathing, coughing, smiling, dreaming and staring. In that case, behavioral process represents outer manifestations of inner workings, the acting out of process of consciousness and physiological states and the participant who is behaving is called Behaver (Halliday and Matthiessen, 2014). In other word, it can be said that this process takes place in two side, both real life and in mind and both of them are combined as in mental and material process.

Example:

*The boy laughed an embarrassed laugh.* (Thompson, 2014: 109)

The sentence above shows that *the boy* is the **Behaver**, *laughed* is the **Process of Behavioral**, and *an embarrassed* laugh is the **Behavior**. As it seen, the difference between the behavioral and verbal process are from the grammatical features. Here, the behavioral process relates to specifically human physiological process and one of the main reasons for setting up this category is that they allow us to
distinguish between purely mental process and the outward physical sign of the process (Thompson, 2014: 109). In other word, some words that are related to the behavioral are contrast with mental process synonyms (e.g. look at = see, listen to = hear).

2.3.3 Textual Meaning (Metafunction)

Eggins (2004: 12) explains textual meanings as meanings about how what we are saying hangs together and relates to what was said before and to the context around us. In addition, Halliday and Matthiesen (2014: 309) stated that textual meaning is the way of how we see clause as message. Here, theme structures express the organization of the message and this meaning also learns how the clause relates to the surrounding discourse and to the context of situation. Thus, based on the explanations, it can be said that textual meaning is used to organized message in ways which indicate how they fit in with the other messages around them through speaking or writing (cohesive and coherent).

2.4 Ideology

Fairclough’s point of view about ideology is quite similar with Marxist that he regards that it is a distorted representation of the reality of social relation which is both structured and a process, not belief or propaganda as much of it is opaque and thus operates below the level of consciousness, functioning as meaning in the service of power (Fairclough, 2010). Meanwhile Van Dijk in Alaei and Ahangari (2016) stated ideology as “the function of the social representation shared by a social group.”
Fairclough (2010: 67) also stated that “ideology arise in class societies characterized by relations of domination and in so far as human beings are capable of transcending such societies, they are capable of transcending ideology.” Therefore, regarding to the explanations, it can be noticed that ideology is a form of idea produced by certain social class and characterized by domination for certain purpose.
CHAPTER THREE

METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1 Research Design

In doing this research, the writer uses qualitative method. Since, qualitative method is in the form of narrative explanation without numbering or statistical analysis. According to Rajasekar (2013: 9), qualitative research is concerned with qualitative phenomenon involving quality with the characteristics of non-numerical, descriptive, applies reasoning and uses words.

Based on the definition, qualitative research focuses on the textual description, where it also develops the explanation of social phenomena. Thus, since in this research the writer focuses on the text that is related to transitivity study, this research uses qualitative method.

3.2 Data and Data Source

Data are the information that is used to be analyzed and to answer the problem formulation. According to Betz (2011: 8), Data are information that has been translated into a form that is more convenient to move or process. It can be numbers, images, words, figures, facts or ideas. Data are used to develop concepts and theories that help the writer to understand the social world. Based on the definition, the writer concludes that data is some kind of information that has various forms. Further, data of this research is in the form of texts (clauses) that are related to the transitivity process. Meanwhile the data source of this research is taken from the speech of Ivanka Trump at G20 (Women’s Empowerment event)
3.3 Data Collecting Technique

In this research, the writer gathers the data by using Library research method. The steps in collecting the data as follows:

1. The writer watches the video of Ivanka Trump’s speech at G20 repeatedly.
2. Next, while listening to the video, the writer transcribes the video.
3. After that, the writer highlights the texts (clauses) that are related to the transitivity process.

3.4 Data Analyzing Technique

After the data selected from the novel, the following steps are needed in order to analyze the data:

1. Classifying the data based on the transitivity category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Texts</th>
<th>Texts</th>
<th>Texts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Actor/senser/carrier</td>
<td>Transitivity Process</td>
<td>Goal/Range/Phenomenon/Identifier</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Analyzing the data finding by using Halliday’s theory of ideational meaning.
3. After that, the writer analyzing the ideology based on the transitivity process that is found in the speech by relating it to the context of the most dominant process.
4. The writer evaluating the research to make sure the research problems have been answered properly after all steps are accomplished.
5. Finally, the writer drawing conclusion based on the analysis.
CHAPTER FOUR

ANALYSIS

In this chapter, the writer presents the result of the data analysis of ideational meaning on the Ivanka Trump’s speech at G20 summit. In doing the analysis, the writer applied the Halliday’s theory of transitivity system. Generally, the transitivity system is divided into six processes, they are: material, mental, relational, behavioural, verbal and existential process (the term “proses” is an extended sense to cover all phenomena and anything that is expressed by a verb which can be represented as an even, whether physical or not, state or relation).

Interestingly, the writer only found three types of process from the total of six processes, which are: material, mental and relational process. Thus, for the further explanation, the result of the findings can be seen as follow:

Table 4.1 Transitivity System found in the Ivanka Trump Speech of G20 Summit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Process Type</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Material Process</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relational Process</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Process</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As it seen from the table above, the result of the findings indicated that the most appeared process in the Ivanka Trump speech of G20 Summit is Material Process followed by Relational Process and lastly, Mental Process. Furthermore, since the most transitivity system that appears from the speech is material process, the writer noticed that from this process, Ivanka has political idea about the
importance of women’s participation in the global economy is not only for the sake of their family so that they can help them out from poverty but also to grow the economies in their countries so that the prosperity can be felt throughout countries.

4.1 Material Process

Material process is the process of doing in the physical world and in this process, there are two inherent participants involved, first is the actor and secondly is the goal (Halliday and Matthiessen, 2014). The actor is an obligatory element and expresses the doer of the process, while the goal is an optional element and expresses the person or entity whether animate or inanimate affected by the process (Halliday and Matthiessen, 2014). In the speech that is uttered by Ivanka Trump, the writer finding of this process can be seen below:

Datum 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I (Animate)</th>
<th>Applaud (Action)</th>
<th>the leaders in this room who have pioneered important reforms…</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Actor</td>
<td>Material Process</td>
<td>Range</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On the datum 1 above, the writer did not put the full sentence since based on the transitivity system, the sentence only consists of three parts, they are *actor*, the *material process* (action) and *goal* or *range*. The first part of the transitivity system is pronoun word “I” as the *actor* and the *material process* from the word “applaud”. Finally, the writer considered the last of part of the sentence as *range* rather than *goal*. Here, range is quite similar to goal but range has some sense of
idiom which makes some patterns with the verb (Matthiessen, 2014). In this case, range is used to express the extent of the process (action).

Thus, regarding to the description above, it can be said that the material process in this datum is showing an action of “applaud” that is done by the actor of “I” which in this case refers to the speaker, Ivanka Trump. In other word, Ivanka Trump in this case is showing her respects for the important figures in the room at the event of G20 summit in Osaka. Therefore, this datum is categorized as material process.

Datum 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(If) women</th>
<th>Participated</th>
<th>in labor markets equally to man.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Actor (Animate)</td>
<td>Material Process (Action)</td>
<td>Goal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The datum 2 also categorized as material process since the indication can be noticed from the transitivity system. As it seen, there are three parts of material process from the sentence which consists of actor, material process and goal. The actor is from the word “women”, the material process (action) comes from the word “participated” and the goal is from the last part of the sentence which is “in labor markets equally to man”. In this datum, the writer noticed that the speaker, Ivanka tried to convince the audience that women should participates themselves into labor markets as well as man. Thus, regarding to the description of the transitivity system, the material process in this datum is about how the speaker considered that women should join or participate in labor markets equally to men.
Datum 3

(That is why) two years ago at the G20 in Hamburg (and at the direction of) president Trump, The United States, Japan, Germany, the world bank so many others on the stage launched We-Fi.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Circumstance (Location and time)</th>
<th>Actor(s) (Inanimate)</th>
<th>Material Process (action)</th>
<th>Goal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

The next datum shows similar transitivity but, in this case, the circumstance of location and time is located at the beginning of the sentence. Regarding to the datum 3, the first part of the sentence, that is “two years ago at the G20 in Hamburg” is categorized as circumstance both location and time since the time refers to the words “two years ago” and the location from the words “at G20 in Hamburg”. Further, in this datum, the actors are consisting of two types, they are animate and inanimate. The animate actor is “president Trump”, meanwhile the rest of noun are categorized as inanimate actor such as “The United States”, “Japan”, “Germany” and “the world bank”. Here, the term inanimate refers to actor which is not a living being, while the animate is the opposite. Moreover, the material process in this datum comes from the word “launched” and the goal is “We-Fi”.

Further, in this datum (as part of the speech), the speaker, Ivanka is talking about how the actors, which are United States (represented by Trump), Japan and German launched We-Fi two years ago at the event of G20 in Hamburg. In other word, the material process in this datum is related to the establishment of We-Fi (Women Entrepreneurs Finance Initiative) which is done by the actors (developed countries).
**Datum 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Circumstance (Time)</th>
<th>Actor (Inanimate)</th>
<th>Material Process (action)</th>
<th>Goal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Since then</td>
<td>We-Fi</td>
<td>has mobilized</td>
<td>2.6 billion dollars investing and more than a hundred thousand women-owned business.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The next datum above shows the transitivity system that is started with the circumstance of time. As it seen from the sentence of datum 5, the words “since then” represented the *circumstance of time* which in this case, the word “then” refers to the previous sentence that is “two years ago”. After that, the word “We-Fi” in the datum is categorized as an *inanimate actor* which means that “We-Fi” in this context is not ‘a living being’ noun. Furthermore, the *material process* in this datum is from the words “has mobilized” and the *goal* is the last part of the sentence, “2.6 billion dollars investing and more than a hundred thousand women-owned business.”

Therefore, the material process or the action that is shown in this datum is a mobilization which done by We-Fi after it launched and approved by developed countries such USA, German and Japan and it was done by investing 2.6 billion dollars and make hundred thousand women owned business. Hence, this datum is categorized as material process.

**Datum 5**

| More than half of this capital of We-Fi | has gone | to women entrepreneurs in |  

*Universitas Teknokrat Indonesia*
In this datum, the writer also found another case of inanimate actor. As it seen from the datum 5, the sentence is started with “More than half of this capital of We-Fi” which is known as inanimate actor. Further, the next material process is showing the action that is done by the actor that is from the words “has gone” or in other word, those words are presented as the material process. Finally, on the last part of the sentence, which is, “to women entrepreneurs in fragile nations” is presented as the goal.

Thus, regarding to the description, the speaker, Ivanka delivered the information to the audience that more than half of the capital of We-Fi is given to women for entrepreneurs need in fragile nations. In other word, the material process or the action that can be noticed in this datum is a provision of capital of We-Fi to women entrepreneurs.

Datum 6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Earlier this year.</th>
<th>President Trump</th>
<th>Established</th>
<th>WGDP.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Circumstance (Time)</td>
<td>Actor (Animate)</td>
<td>Material Process (action)</td>
<td>Goal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On the datum 6, the writer found out that the sentence is started with the circumstance of time before actor. As it seen from the sentence of the datum, the words “Earlier this year” is categorized as circumstance of time and the words “president Trump” act as an animate actor. Here, the actor is doing a material process (action) which in this case represented from the word “established” and
the goal comes from the word “WGDP” (Women’s Global Development and Prosperity). Thus, regarding to the explanation above, the material process in this datum is shown from the word “established” which is done by the actor, President Trump. In other word, the datum shows that the speaker, Ivanka is telling the audience that after We-Fi, President Trump even establishing WGDP.

Datum 7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(and) We</th>
<th>Will meet</th>
<th>it</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Actor(s) (Animate)</td>
<td>Material Process (action)</td>
<td>Goal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On the datum 7, the writer categorized it as material process as well since in this case, the clause is showing the process of doing. As it seen, the word “we” is shown as the actor(s) (animate) and the material process comes from the words “will meet” and the goal is presented by pronoun “it”. Here, the pronoun “it” is referring to the previous sentence which is about “to reach 50 million women in the developing world by 2015”. Here, the writer noticed that the actor(s) “we” is represented the United States, especially for the president and its governments since the context of this clause is referring to WGDP that is established by president Trump. Further, since the material process is shown from the words “will meet” which the writer considered it as idiomatic words for “will achieve”, it can be said that the material process in this datum shows that the actor of “we” which also refers to the speaker herself (Ivanka) are expected to achieve their goal to reach 50 million women in the developing world by 2015.

Datum 8
(But) every nation including the United States can and should Do more

Actor(s) (Inanimate) Material Process (action) Goal

The next datum above shows that the sentence is started with an inanimate actor(s) which in this case is represented by words “every nation including the United States”. Here, they are known as inanimate actor(s) since they are noun but did not categorized as a person or people, but as country or nation. Further, the words “can and should” is the material process (action) and the words “do more” becomes the goal. Therefore, the material process or the process of doing is shown from the words of “can and should” which in this case referring to things that must be done by the actors (nations). Meanwhile the goal, which from the words “do more” is related to the women empowerment for global economy. In other word, the speaker is referring this clause (datum) for those important figures in the room so that they can support We-Fi program more in order to help women entrepreneurs in the developing world.

Datum 9

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>We</th>
<th>must continue to prioritize</th>
<th>women’s economic empowerment and place it at the very heart of the G20 agenda.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Actor (Animate)</td>
<td>Material Process (Action)</td>
<td>Goal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On the datum 9, it shows that the clause also describing the process of doing. Here, the clause is started with animate actor from the word “we”. In this case, the word “we” could possibly refers to both of the speaker herself (Ivanka) and the audience (the important figures from other countries). Thus, the material process or action from the clause comes from the words “must continue to
prioritize”. Finally, the last part of the datum which from the words “women’s economic empowerment and place it at the very heart of the G20 agenda” is the goal.

Here, the writer noticed that the material process is seen when the speaker is persuading the audience which are the important figures (political figures) from other countries (including the speaker herself) in order to continue supporting women’s economic empowerment and discussed it as the primary topic in the G20 agenda. In other word, the word “prioritize” refers to the action in supporting women’s involvement in economic empowerment. Therefore, regarding to the explanation, the datum indicated that the type of the transitivity system in the clause is categorized as material process.

Datum 10

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(If) we</th>
<th>Propose bold solutions and challenge the limits of the past…</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Actor (Animate)</td>
<td>Material Process (action)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The datum 10 indicated that the clause also categorized material process as the type of transitivity system. As it seen from the datum, it can be seen that the clause started with words “if we” which in this case, the writer focused on the word “we” that is noticed as the actor(s) (animate). Then, the material process comes from the word “propose” and the last part of the clause becomes the goal that is “bold solutions and challenge the limits of the past”. Here, the writer also noticed one similarity from the previous datum where the word “we” is highly possible refers to both speaker and the audience (important political figures).
that case, regarding to the datum, it shows that the material process is shown when
the speaker persuades the audience to do bold solutions and challenge the limits of
the past by uttering the word “propose”.

Datum 11

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Actor(s) (Animate)</th>
<th>Material Process (action)</th>
<th>Beneficiary</th>
<th>Goal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>We</td>
<td>will empower</td>
<td>Women</td>
<td>to lift their families out of poverty, to grow the economies in their countries and to deliver greater peace and prosperity to millions around the world.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The next datum shows that there is one additional element that cannot be found to
other data which is a participant called “beneficiary”. Here, the element of
beneficiary is known as the one who received the goal. As it seen from the
beginning of the sentence, the material process starts with word “we” that
represented as actor(s). Just like the previous data, the writer considered that the
word “we” that is mentioned by the speaker (Ivanka) possibly refers to herself and
the audience who attended the event of G20 Summit (important political figures).
Further, the material process is seen when the speaker is mentioning the words
“will empower” and the participant who are received the goal or also known as
the beneficiary is from the word “women”. Finally, the last part of the sentence is
the goal.

In this datum, the material process is shown when the speaker is using the words
“will empower” to describe the vision of We-Fi and WGDP which is to empower
women in order to lift their families out of poverty, to grow the economies and
prosperity around the world. Therefore, since the context of this datum is about
how the speaker and the audience will empower women, it can be said that the type of this transitivity system is categorized as material process.

Datum 12

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(including) Saudi Arabia</th>
<th>(which) will be hosting</th>
<th>the next few G20 presidency to advance these important and critical goals.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Actor (Inanimate)</td>
<td>Material Process (Action)</td>
<td>Goal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The datum above shows another ideational metafunction that is categorized as material process. As it seen from the datum above, it is started with words “(including) Saudi Arabia”. Here, the actor (inanimate) is from the noun of “Saudi Arabia” and the material process is represented by words “will be hosting” and the last part of the sentence is the goal. Furthermore, the writer noticed that in this datum, the speaker is uttering the words “will be hosting” to show the material process or the process of action which refers to lead the next event of G20 to discuss more about the important of women’s empowerment and its critical goals.

Datum 13

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>Congratulate Queen Maxima for your bold new initiative.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Actor (Animate)</td>
<td>Material Process (Action)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Goal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On the datum 13, it shows that the word “congratulate” refers to the activity or action that is done by the subject (actor) which represented with word “I” and the goal of the in this datum is from the words “Queen Maxima for your bold new
initiative”. Here, the word “I” is representing the actor which is the speaker herself, Ivanka Trump. In that case, regarding to the explanation, the material process shows about the activity of the actor (which also as the speaker), Ivanka Trump who in that G20 event is congratulating or complementing Queen Maxima for her bold new initiative. Thus, the ideational metafunction in this datum is categorized as material process.

In summary, the writer noticed that from all of the material process, the participant of “actor” is represented by words such, “women”, “we”, “Prime Minister”, “United States”, “Japan” and “Saudi Arabia”. In that case, the writer considered that Ivanka continuously prefer to identify her administration as the main topic of her speech. It can be noticed from the word “we” which can be referred into two things, first “we” as for the speaker and the audience and secondly “we” as for the speaker herself and her administration (in this case, the government of United States).

4.2 Relational Process

Relational process is concerned with the process of being in the world of abstract relations that normally exists between two participants associated with the process is considered, but unlike the case of material process, a participant does not affect the other participant in a physical sense (Thompson, 2014). Different from the two previous ideational metafunctions, the phenomenon or goal in the relational process is known as attributive and identifying process. Attributive process express or assigns a quality. Meanwhile the identifying process is a process which establishes and identity (Halliday in Eggins, 2005). Further, the participant of
actor or senser in this process is called as carrier. The result of the findings can be seen as follow:
On the datum above, the writer found that the carrier(s) is presented from the word “countries” or in this case, “the lowest-scoring countries in the index for gender discrimination”. As it seen, the carrier is more than one object (plural) since it is related to many countries and the relational process is presented with word “have” and the form of the relational process in this datum is related to identify. Further, in this datum, the speaker, Ivanka Trump is speaking about how most countries which have experienced armed conflict in the last two decades. In that case, the word “countries” on the datum is identified as places which has armed conflicts.

Here, the writer noticed that this datum is indicating about a relation of two concepts; objects that is presented as the carriers (the countries who have issue of gender discrimination) and quality that is presented as the identifier and both of them are signaled by the word “have” which has function of process between them. Therefore, the relational process in this datum shows about the correlation of how the countries who have high gender discrimination issue commonly have experienced armed conflict.
Despite this, more than a hundred countries, women still do not have equal rights under the law including opportunities to work in certain profession, purchase or inherit land owned, businesses or access capital.

The next datum above shows that the speaker mentioned another carrier that is more than one person (plural noun) which described from the word “women”. However, the sentence is started with the circumstance of location which is presented by words “more than a hundred countries”. Further, the relational process is shown from the word “do not have” and the identifier can be noticed at the last part of the datum. Regarding to the relational process, this process is categorized as identifying relational process since from the datum, it can be noticed that the speaker is identifying the situation where in many countries there are many women do not have (possessed) equal rights to work in certain profession, purchase or inherit land, businesses or access capital. In other word, the relational process in this datum is shown when the speaker is correlating gender (women) with equal rights under the law which in this case, the speaker is described how women commonly do not have equal rights similarly to men in finding specific job or in owning a business or land.
On the next datum, the writer also categorized it as relational process. On the first part of the datum, the carrier is presented from the words “my first international trips” and the relational process is presented with word “is”. Finally, the last part of the datum which is “part of the administration” is known as identifier. Here, the writer noticed that the relational process in this datum is related to identifier since the content of the datum is talking about how the speaker, Ivanka Trump is identified her international trip as part of her duty (from government).

Datum 17

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Under your leadership undoubtedly, the W20 acceleration platform</th>
<th>Will achieve</th>
<th>great things.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carrier</td>
<td>Relational Process</td>
<td>Identifier</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The datum 21 above is also categorized as relational process. It can be noticed firstly from the carrier that is presented with words “the W20 acceleration platform” and the relational process with words “will achieve”, while the last part of the sentence, “great things” is known as the identifier so that the relational process in this datum is about identifying. As it seen form the datum, the speaker is identified the platform of W20 that will achieve great things (under the leadership of Queen Maxima). Thus, the relational process in this datum is showing the correlation of how the leadership of Queen Maxima is able to bring the W20 acceleration platform to get or achieve great things.

Datum 18

| It | Is also smart economic and defense policy. |
In this datum, it can be seen that the clause is started with pronoun “it” which in this case, the writer categorized it as carrier. Here, the pronoun “it” refers to the previous statement which is about “the inclusion of women in the economy”. Thus, after the relational process which presented with word “is”, the identifier is shown from the last part of the datum, “also smart economic and defense policy”. Thus, from the datum, it can be said that the carrier refers from the previous sentence that is delivered by the speaker about women’s inclusion in the economy or in this case, the carrier is referring to “women’s role”.

Further, the speaker, Ivanka identified the role of women (inclusion) as a smart economic and defense policy. In other word, the relational process in this datum is indicated when the speaker correlates a women’s inclusion in the economy with a smart economy and defense policy. As if without any woman’s inclusion in the economy, the policy of economy and defense will be different.

Datum 19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Carrier</th>
<th>Relational Process</th>
<th>Identifier</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Global annual GDP</td>
<td>Could rise</td>
<td>between an estimated 12 trillion or 28 trillion dollars by 2025.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrier</td>
<td>Relational Process</td>
<td>Identifier</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The datum above shows that the carrier is presented with “Global annual GDP” and the relational process from the words “could rise”, while the last part of the datum is known as the identifier. Here, the writer categorized the relational process as the process of identifier since the speaker, Ivanka is identified the Global annual GDP (Gross Domestic Product) could rise between an estimated 12 trillion or 28 trillion dollars by 2025. Thus, the relational process in this datum is
categorized as relational process of identifier since it identifying the effectiveness of global annual GDP.

Datum 20

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>This</th>
<th>Is</th>
<th>critical</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carrier</td>
<td>Relational Process</td>
<td>Identifier</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The datum shows that the *carrier* is presented by pronoun word “this” which in this case, it also refers to the previous statement from the speaker. On the previous statement, the speaker, Ivanka Trump is talking about the participation of women in labor force can reduce violence or military force to resolve international conflict. Further, the *relational process* is presented by word “is” and the word “critical” is known as the *identifier*. Thus, regarding to the description, the datum is categorized as *relational process* that is identifying the matter of women’s participation in labor force. Here, the speaker, Ivanka considered that the participant of women in labor force is quite important and critical to be discussed since it can reduce violence or military force to resolve international conflict. Therefore, the relational process in this datum is indicated from how the speaker related the women’s participation in labor force as critical issue.

Datum 21

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(As a result,) in the United States,</th>
<th>the women’s unemployment rate</th>
<th>is</th>
<th>at the lowest level in 65 years.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Circumstance (Place)</td>
<td>Carrier</td>
<td>Relational Process</td>
<td>Identifier</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Meanwhile in this datum, the writer found out that it is in the form of sentence and it started with *circumstance of place* which is “The United States” and the
carrier is presented with words “the women’s unemployment rate”. Further, the relational process is shown from auxiliary verb “is” and the words “at the lowest level in 65 years” is known as identifier. In that case, it can be seen that the datum is categorized as relational process that is identifying the number of women’s unemployment rate. Therefore, the relational process in this datum is related to the rate of unemployment women in United States with the recent level status that is shown in 65 years which in this case, the writer assumed that the correlation between both of them are showing positive situation.

Datum 22

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>This</th>
<th>Is</th>
<th>a legacy worth fighting for</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carrier</td>
<td>Relational Process</td>
<td>Identifier</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On the datum above, the clause is started with pronoun “this” as the carrier. In this case, the writer found out that the pronoun “this” is related with the previous statement where the speaker is talking about how the program of ‘We-Fi’ is able to empower women to lift their families out of poverty and also able to grow economies in their countries. Further, after the relational process is shown from the auxiliary verb “is”, the last part of the clause is showing the identifier (a legacy worth fighting for).

In that case, the speaker would like to tell the audience that the program of We-Fi is a legacy that is worth fighting for. Further, the writer considered that the relational process in this datum is shown when the speaker, Ivanka is describing the process of identifying of how program of We-Fi is considered as something worth that should be maintained.
Datum 23

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Research (further)</th>
<th>has shown that,</th>
<th>states with higher female participation in the labor force are less likely to use violence…</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carrier</td>
<td>Relational Process</td>
<td>Identifier</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The datum above shows that the carrier is shown from the word “research” and the relational process comes from the word “has shown”. Finally, the identifier is shown at the last part of the sentence. Hence, the writer considered that the datum is related to the relational process that is identifying since it is defining the result of the research (carrier) where states with high female participation or role in the labor force are able to decrease violence or military force to resolve international conflict.

Datum 24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>This is the first-ever whole-of-government approach to women’s economic empowerment in the United States.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carrier Relational Process Identifier Circumstance (Location)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The datum above also started with pronoun word “this” as the carrier. Here, the writer noticed that the word “this” refers to the previous statement of the speaker, Ivanka Trump where she stated about WGDP or Women’s Global Development Prosperity. Further, after the relational process that is presented by auxiliary verb “is”, the next part of the clause is the identifier which presented from the words “the first-ever whole-of-government approach…” and lastly, the words “United States” is categorized as the circumstance of location. Thus, regarding to the description, the writer considered that this datum is categorized as relational
process that is identifying WGDP as an approach from government of United States to women’s economic empowerment.

Datum 25

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Carrier</th>
<th>Relational Process</th>
<th>Identifier</th>
<th>Circumstance (Time)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Our goal</td>
<td>is</td>
<td>to reach 50 million women in the developing world</td>
<td>by 2015</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In this datum, it can be seen that the first part of the sentence which is “goal” is categorized as the carrier. However, there is also a pronoun word “our” which refers to the speaker, Ivanka herself and the government of United States. Thus, when the speaker uttered “our goal” she is mentioning one similar purpose between her and the government of United States. Further, after the relational process that is presented by auxiliary verb “is”, the next part of the sentence, “to reach 50 million women in the developing world” is known as the identifier. Lastly, the word “by 2015” is the circumstance of time. Therefore, regarding to the explanation, this datum is indicating as relational process that is identifying the goal of the United States government that is to reach 50 million women in the developing world as in the field of economy.

In short, the writer noticed that in the data findings of relational process, Ivanka uttered words such “women”, “W20”, “GDP”, “it”, “research”, “WGDP” and “our goal” as the participant of the “carrier” which means that Ivanka correlated the development of GDP, W20 and WGDP with the important role of women in We-fi.
4.3 Mental Process

Mental process is related to something on what people think, feel or sense so that this process is internalized in contrast to the externalized process of doing and speaking. In this case, unlike material process, mental process always involves at least one human participant who has the mind in which the process occurs (Halliday in Eggins, 2005). In addition, different than material process, in the mental process, the participant is known as *senser* rather than *actor* and another participant is called as *phenomenon* which is felt, perceived or thought by the *senser* (Halliday in Eggins, 2005). However, Halliday also explained that there are some cases where one clause may have both *senser* and *phenomenon* and sometimes, it occurs with just a *senser* without *phenomenon* or a *phenomenon* without *senser*. Further, the data that are related to the mental process from the speech of Ivanka Trump can be seen as follow:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Datum 26</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senser</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On the datum 14, it can be noticed that the sentence started with *senser* which is “The United States” and the *mental process (cognition)* comes from the words “looks forward”. Further, the words “to working with all of those” are represented as the *goal* and the words “here today” as the *circumstance* that refers to *place* and *time* or an adverb of place and time. Here, the word “those” as in “to working
with all of those” in the goal refers to the audience in the room (the important political figures).

In that case, this datum conceives the *senser*’s thinking. However, even though the *senser* in the datum is “The United States” but it is only an idiomatic expression delivered by the speaker, Ivanka Trump to represent her and the government of United States, including the president, Donald Trump. Therefore, regarding to the description, it can be said that the *mental process* in this datum is shown that hopefully those important political figures in the room can work together to support the program of WGDP and We-Fi in order to lift women’s empowerment in the economic global.

**Datum 27**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>So, I’m</th>
<th>grateful</th>
<th>for your steadfast focus and your leadership on this critical issue.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Senser</td>
<td>Mental process</td>
<td>Phenomenon (Fact)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Affection)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On the datum above, it can be seen that the word “grateful” refers to the *mental process*. Here, the *mental process* is categorized as an *affection* which means the word is related to the verb such liking, loving and hating. In this case, the *mental process* of “grateful” is directly felt by the speaker, Ivanka Trump that represented from word “I’m” or also known as the *senser*. Moreover, the last part of the clause which is “for your steadfast focus and your leadership on this critical issue.”, is categorized as *phenomenon* which refers to *fact*.
Here, the word “your” as in the *phenomenon* refers to Queen Maxima’s and the word “this critical issue” is referring to the topic that is delivered by Ivanka, that is women’s economic empowerment. Thus, the writer noticed that in this datum, the *mental process* is shown when the speaker, Ivanka Trump is showing her appreciation of kindness by uttering “grateful” for the attitude of Queen Maxima who has steadfast focus and excellent leadership on the issue of women’s empowerment.

Datum 28

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>We</th>
<th>are united</th>
<th>by a shared goal.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Senser(s)</td>
<td>Mental Process (cognition)</td>
<td>Phenomenon (Fact)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As it seen from datum 16, the *mental process* is shown from the words “are united” which categorized as *cognition* (verbs of thinking, knowing and understanding). Moreover, the participant of *senser(s)* in this clause is more than one person which means that the speaker, Ivanka Trump is not only talk about herself, but also persuade the audience by saying the word “we” and the words “by a shared goal” is the *phenomenon* that categorized as *fact* rather than *act*.

In that case, the writer found that the clause indicated that the speaker reminded the audience in the room (the important political figures) that both of them are united by a shared goal. Here, the words “shared goal” can be referred to their purpose in supporting women’s empowerment in the economy global. Thus, regarding to the description above, it can be said that the mental process in this datum is showing how the speaker’s (Ivanka) thinking where she believed that both herself and other important political figures in the room (as the audience) are
united because of their similar purpose that is related to advance the role of women in global economy.

Datum 29

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>We</th>
<th>Believe that</th>
<th>women’s inclusion in the economy is not solely a social justice issue which of course it is.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Senser(s)</td>
<td>Mental process (Cognition)</td>
<td>Phenomenon (Fact)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On the datum 17, it is also categorized as ideational metafunction of *mental process*. On the datum above, it can be noticed that the *mental process* is presented from the word “believe”. In that case, the *mental process* is categorized as *cognition* type. Moreover, the participant of the *senser(s)* is more than one person since it is presented with word “we”. Here, the word “we” is not similarly like the previous datum where on the previous one, the word “we” is represented the speaker, Ivanka Trump and the audience. Meanwhile in this datum, the word “we” is represented the speaker, Ivanka Trump and the government of United States. Further, the last part of the clause becomes the *phenomenon* that is categorized as *fact*.

In this datum, the speaker, Ivanka Trump is representing herself as part of United States and presenting the issue of women’s role in the global economy. Thus, regarding to the description, it can be seen that the mental process in this datum is referring of how the thought of Ivanka as the speaker and also United States’ representative indicates that women cannot join themselves in the economy because of social justice issue.
Therefore, regarding to all of the data findings of mental process, the writer found that Ivanka mostly used word “we” as the participant of the “senser(s)” which can be referred into two things just like in the previous process. First, “we” as for the speaker and the audience and secondly “we” as for the speaker herself and her administration (the government of United States).

4.4 Political Idea

Regarding to the transitivity analysis, the writer noticed that there are several things need to be explained before comes to the political idea of Ivanka Trump in her speech at G20 Summit. Firstly, in every process of transitivity, most of the participant that is uttered by Ivanka is not about herself or in this case, she is rarely use word “I” on her speech. The example can be seen in the material process where in the participant of “actor” is represented by words such, women, we, Prime Minister, United States, Japan and Saudi Arabia. Meanwhile on the mental process, Ivanka mostly used word we as the participant of the senser(s) and finally, in the relational process, Ivanka uttered words such women, W20, GDP, it, research, WGDP and our goal.

In that case, the writer considered that Ivanka continuously prefer to identify her administration as the main topic of her speech. It can be noticed from the word “we” which can be referred into two things, first “we” as for the speaker and the audience and secondly “we” as for the speaker herself and her administration (in this case, the government of United States). Furthermore, since the most transitivity system that appears from the speech is material process, the writer noticed that from this process, Ivanka as the one who noticing the importance of
women’s role in the development of economy has political idea where the importance of women’s participation in the global economy is not only for the sake of their family so that they can help them out from poverty but also to grow the economies in their countries so that the prosperity can be felt throughout countries.

Moreover, the political idea from Ivanka also indicated that she has purpose to persuade countries such Japan, German and United States to give full support to empower women in the global economy through the program of We-Fi (Women Entrepreneurs Finance Initiative). In addition, the writer also aware that by showing the urgencies of women’s participation in global economy, Ivanka also forcing those development countries, including United States to empower women and support more for the program of We-Fi. Here, the writer considered Ivanka prefer to be forcing than asking since the writer did not find any word that is related to requesting or giving options for other countries whether to support the program or not.
CHAPTER FIVE

CONCLUSION

In this chapter, the writer draws conclusion based on the analysis from the previous chapter. Regarding to the analysis, the writer found that from the six types of transitivity system of ideational metafunction, there are only three types of transitivity system that can be found from the speech of Ivanka Trump at G20 Summit, namely material process, mental process and relational process. Here, the most appeared types of transitivity system from the speech is material process (13 data), followed by relational process (12 data) and lastly, mental process (4 data).

As most of political speech, Ivanka Trump’s speech also contains with specific political aims. Here, Ivanka as the speaker is able to convey her idea through her speech. As in this case, Ivanka has political ideology which is to make developed countries such German, Japan and United States to support and empower the participation of women for global economy and interestingly, the writer did not find any kinds of “asking” or “suggesting” languages in the speech, but Ivanka prefers to use strong choice of words “propose” and “must” in prioritizing the matter of women’s participation in the global economy. Thus, through her speech, Ivanka led the audience (both important people who have positions in politics and common audience) to in line with her in supporting the idea of empowering women in for global economy.

Furthermore, the writer found that both material and relational process become the most types of transitivity system that are appeared is because politicians usually choose more objective and more persuasive processes and technique to reach their
goals through the audience. Thus, both material and relational processes are the best options that can be implemented at their political aims. Moreover, material and relational processes also presented as the statement of reality from the perspective of the audience or the hearers so that both of those processes are more objective than other processes.
REFERENCES


