

## REFERENCES

- Berman, Mark. 2015. Even More Black People Were Lynched in the U.S. Accessed on February 2015. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/post-nation>.
- Bobo and Fox. 2003. *Race, Racism, and Discrimination: Bridging Problems, Methods, and Theory in Social Psychological Research*. America: American Sociological Association. Accessed on February 23, 2003.
- Gabriel, Luke. 2004. *Socio-Historical Approach to Study of Literature*. Cambridge; Harvard University. Hall, Stuart. 2005. *Cultural Identity and Diaspora*. The USA and Canada: Routledge.
- Hancock, Beverly. 2002. *An Introduction to Qualitative Research*. Nottingham: Trent Focus Group.
- Hansan, J.E. 2011. *Jim Laws and Racial Segregation: Social Welfare History Project*. <http://socialwelfare.library.vcu.edu/eras/civil-war-reconstruction/jim-crow-laws-and-racial-segregation>.
- Higginbotham, E., Andersen, M. L. 2006. *Race and Ethnicity in Society: The changing Landscape*.
- Hogg and Abrams. 1988. *European Journal of Social Psychology: Identity*. Vol.18, Issue 4 August/September 1988, 317-334.
- Ilham, Ria Resky Hardianti. 2015. Thesis: *Racism Reflected in Maya Angelou's Poems*. Surakarta: Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta
- Kenneth, David. 2001. Oppression of African Americans In The First Half of The 20<sup>th</sup> Century. Accessed on October 2017. <http://classroom.synonym.com/oppression-african-americans-first-half-20th-century-12836.html>
- Kothari, C. R. 2004. "Research Methodology Method and Technique". Published by New Age International.
- Lynch, Hollis. 2017. *African American People*. Accessed on August, 2017. [www.britannica.com](http://www.britannica.com)
- Magazine Germ. 2015. Eurocentric Beauty Standards : A Global Disease. Accessed on May, 2017. <http://www.germmagazine.com/eurocentric-beauty-standards-a-global>
- Ratna, Nyoman Kutha. 2004. *Teori, Metode dan Teknik Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar.
- Reading, Charlotte. 20013. *Understanding Racism*. Canada: St. Paul's Indian Industrial School.

- Sajbtova, Katerina. 2007. Thesis : *Identity in Zadie Smith's White Teeth*. Ceko: Piardybice University.
- Simanjuntak, Erliana. 2016. Thesis : *An Analysis of Black Women Position in Toni Morison's Sula*. Bandar Lampung : Universitas Teknokrat Indonesia.
- Smith, Zadie. 2005. *On Beauty*. London : Hamish Hamilton. Accesed on March, 2017.
- Swarns, Rachel L. 2005. Become a Term for Debate: African American, (the term) A Brief History. Accesed on May 2017. <http://www.africanamerican.com/briefhistoryAfricanAmericanRegistry.html>.
- Taylor, Howard F. 2006. *Measuring Racial Discrimination*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.
- 2015. History of Lynching. Accesed on september 2017. [www.naacp.org/history-of-lynchings](http://www.naacp.org/history-of-lynchings)